

## Pronouns الضمائر

### Personal Pronouns الضمائر الشخصية

#### 1) When used as subject:

Person	Gender	No.	Personal Pronouns (Subject)		Example	
1st Person	mg.	sr.	I	أَنَا	I am a Muslim	أَنَا مُسْلِمٌ
		dl.	we two	نَحْنُ	We are both Muslims	نَحْنُ مُسْلِمَانِ
		pl.	we all	نَحْنُ	We are Muslims	نَحْنُ مُسْلِمُونَ
	fg.	sr.	I	أَنَا	I am a Muslim	أَنَا مُسْلِمَةٌ
		dl.	we two	نَحْنُ	We are both Muslims	نَحْنُ مُسْلِمَتَانِ
		pl.	we all	نَحْنُ	We are Muslims	نَحْنُ مُسْلِمَاتٌ
2nd Person	mg.	sr.	you	أَنْتَ	You are a Muslim	أَنْتَ مُسْلِمٌ
		dl.	you two	أَنْتُمَا	You are both Muslims	أَنْتُمَا مُسْلِمَانِ
		pl.	you all	أَنْتُمْ *	You are Muslims	أَنْتُمْ مُسْلِمُونَ
	fg.	sr.	you	أَنْتِ	You are a Muslim	أَنْتِ مُسْلِمَةٌ
		dl.	you two	أَنْتُمَا	You are both Muslims	أَنْتُمَا مُسْلِمَتَانِ
		pl.	you all	أَنْتِنَّ	You are Muslims	أَنْتِنَّ مُسْلِمَاتٌ
3rd Person	mg.	sr.	he	هُوَ	He is a Muslim	هُوَ مُسْلِمٌ
		dl.	they two	هُمَا	They are both Muslims	هُمَا مُسْلِمَانِ
		pl.	they all	هُمْ *	They are Muslims	هُمْ مُسْلِمُونَ
	fg.	sr.	she	هِيَ	She is a Muslim	هِيَ مُسْلِمَةٌ
		dl.	they two	هُمَا	They are both Muslims	هُمَا مُسْلِمَتَانِ
		pl.	they all	هُنَّ	They are Muslims	هُنَّ مُسْلِمَاتٌ

Gender: **mg.:** Masculine gender    **fg.:** Feminine gender  
Number: **sr.:** Singular    **dl.:** Dual    **pl.:** Plural

2) When used as object or with preposition:

Person	Gender	No.	Personal Pronouns (Object or w/ preposition)	Example	
1st Person	mg.	sr.	me	سَأَلَنِي (يَ) ﴿٥﴾	He asked me
		dl.	us two	سَأَلَنَا	He asked us both
		pl.	us all	سَأَلْنَا	He asked us
	fg.	sr.	me	سَأَلَنِي ﴿٥﴾	He asked me
		dl.	us two	سَأَلَنَا	He asked us both
		pl.	us all	سَأَلْنَا	He asked us
2nd Person	mg.	sr.	you	سَأَلَكَ	He asked you
		dl.	you two	سَأَلَكُمَا	He asked you both
		pl.	you all	سَأَلَكُمْ *	He asked you
	fg.	sr.	you	سَأَلَكَ	He asked you
		dl.	you two	سَأَلَكُمَا	He asked you both
		pl.	you all	سَأَلَكُنَّ	He asked you
3rd Person	mg.	sr.	him	سَأَلَهُ - هُ ﴿٥﴾ ☆	He asked him
		dl.	them two	سَأَلَهُمَا - هُمَا ﴿٥﴾ ☆	He asked them both
		pl.	them all	سَأَلَهُمْ - هُمْ ﴿٥﴾ ☆*	He asked them
	fg.	sr.	her	سَأَلَهَا	He asked her
		dl.	them two	سَأَلَهُمَا - هُمَا ﴿٥﴾ ☆	He asked them both
		pl.	them all	سَأَلَهُنَّ - هُنَّ ﴿٥﴾ ☆	He asked them

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## Possessive Pronouns ضَمَائِرُ الْمَلَائِكَةِ

Person	Gender	No.	Possessive Pronouns	Example		
1st Person	mg.	sr.	my	أَنَا	my book	كِتَابِي
		dl.	our two	نَا	our both book	كِتَابِنَا
		pl.	our all	نَا	our book	كِتَابِنَا
	fg.	sr.	my	أَنَا	my book	كِتَابِي
		dl.	our two	نَا	our both book	كِتَابِنَا
		pl.	our all	نَا	our book	كِتَابِنَا
2nd Person	mg.	sr.	your	كَ	your book	كِتَابِكَ
		dl.	your two	كُمَا	your book both	كِتَابِكُمَا
		pl.	your all	كُم *	your book	كِتَابِكُمْ
	fg.	sr.	your	كَ	your book	كِتَابِكَ
		dl.	your two	كُمَا	your book both	كِتَابِكُمَا
		pl.	your all	كُنَّ	your book	كِتَابِكُنَّ
3rd Person	mg.	sr.	his	هُ - هُوَ ☆	his book	كِتَابُهُ
		dl.	their two	هُمَا - هُمَا ☆	their book both	كِتَابُهُمَا
		pl.	their all	هُمْ - هُم ☆*	their book	كِتَابُهُمْ
	fg.	sr.	her	هَا	her book	كِتَابِهَا
		dl.	their two	هُمَا - هُمَا ☆	their book both	كِتَابِهِمَا
		pl.	their all	هُنَّ - هُنَّ ☆	their book	كِتَابِهِنَّ

Gender: **mg.:** Masculine gender    **fg.:** Feminine gender  
Number: **sr.:** Singular    **dl.:** Dual    **pl.:** Plural

Person	Gender	No.	Personal Pronouns (Subject)		Personal Pronouns (Object or w/ preposition)		Possessive Pronouns	
1st Person	mg.	sr.	I	أَنَا	me	بِنِي (ي)	my	مِي
		dl.	we two	نَحْنُ	us two	لَنَا	our two	لَنَا
		pl.	we all	نَحْنُ	us all	لَنَا	our all	لَنَا
	fg.	sr.	I	أَنَا	me	مِي	my	مِي
		dl.	we two	نَحْنُ	us two	لَنَا	our two	لَنَا
		pl.	we all	نَحْنُ	us all	لَنَا	our all	لَنَا
2nd Person	mg.	sr.	you	أَنْتَ	you	كَ	your	كَ
		dl.	you two	أَنْتُمَا	you two	كُمَا	your two	كُمَا
		pl.	you all	أَنْتُمْ	you all	كُم	your all	كُم
	fg.	sr.	you	أَنْتِ	you	كِ	your	كِ
		dl.	you two	أَنْتُمَا	you two	كُمَا	your two	كُمَا
		pl.	you all	أَنْتُنَّ	you all	كُنَّ	your all	كُنَّ
3rd Person	mg.	sr.	he	هُوَ	him	هُ - هِ	his	هُ - هِ
		dl.	they two	هُمَا	them two	هُمَا - هُمَا	their two	هُمَا - هُمَا
		pl.	they all	هُمْ	them all	هُمْ - هُوَ	their all	هُمْ - هُوَ
	fg.	sr.	she	هِيَ	her	هَا	her	هَا
		dl.	they two	هُمَا	them two	هُمَا - هُمَا	their two	هُمَا - هُمَا
		pl.	they all	هُنَّ	them all	هُنَّ - هُنَّ	their all	هُنَّ - هُنَّ

Gender: **mg.:** Masculine gender **fg.:** Feminine gender

Number: **sr.:** Singular **dl.:** Dual **pl.:** Plural

Notes:

★ When a Hamzat Wasl هَمْزَةٌ وَصَل follows a *sakin meem* مِمْ , The Sukun will be replaced with a Dhammah: ﴿تَأْتِيَهُمُ الْبِئْسَةُ﴾ - ﴿أَلْهَأَكُمُ التَّكَاثُرُ﴾

⚙ When a Hamzat Wasl هَمْزَةٌ وَصَل follows a *sakin Yaa* يَاءٍ , The Sukun will be replaced with a Fathah: ﴿أَهْلِكُنِي اللَّهُ﴾

☆ The harakah of Haa (هـ) is Dhammah (ُ) : ﴿تَأْتِيَهُمُ الْبِئْسَةُ﴾

**except in two conditions** when it should be Kasrah (ِ) :

1- When the preceding letter has Kasrah (ِ) : بِهٍ - رَبِّهِ - بِذَنبِهِمْ

2- When the preceding letter is Sakin Yaa (يِ) : إِلَيْهِ - عَلَيْهِ